

The Wizard of Oz
Chapter 1 The Cyclone



Dorothy lived in the midst of the great Kansas prairies, with Uncle Henry, who was a farmer, and Aunt Em, who was the farmer's wife. Their house was small, for the lumber to build it had to be carried by wagon many miles. There were four walls, a floor and a roof, which made one room; and this room contained a rusty looking cook stove, a cupboard for the dishes, a table, three or four chairs, and the beds. Uncle Henry and Aunt Em had a big bed in one corner, and Dorothy a little bed in another corner. There was no garret at all, and no cellar—except a small hole dug in the ground, called a cyclone cellar, where the family could go in case one of those great whirlwinds arose, mighty enough to crush any building in its path. It was reached by a trap door in the middle of the floor, from which a ladder led down into the small, dark hole.

When Dorothy stood in the doorway and looked around, she could see nothing but the great grey prairie on every side. Not a tree nor a house broke the broad sweep of flat country that reached to the edge of the sky in all directions. The sun had baked the ploughed land into a grey mass, with little cracks running through it. Even the grass was not green, for the sun had burned the tops of the long blades until they were the same grey colour to be seen everywhere. Once the house had been painted, but the sun blistered the paint and the rains washed it away, and now the house was as dull and grey as everything else.

When Aunt Em came there to live, she was a young, pretty wife. The sun and wind had changed her, too. They had taken the sparkle from her eyes and left them a sober grey; they had taken the red from her cheeks and lips, and they were grey also. She was thin and gaunt, and never smiled now. When Dorothy, who was an orphan, first came to her, Aunt Em had been so startled by the child's laughter that she would scream and press her hand upon her heart whenever Dorothy's merry voice reached her ears; and she still looked at the little girl with wonder that she could find anything to laugh at.

Uncle Henry never laughed. He worked hard from morning until night and did not know what joy was. He was grey also, from his long beard to his rough boots, and he looked stern and solemn, and rarely spoke.



It was Toto that made Dorothy laugh, and saved her from growing as grey as her other surroundings. Toto was not grey; he was a little black dog, with long silky hair and small black eyes that twinkled merrily on either side of his funny, wee nose. Toto played all day long, and Dorothy played with him, and loved him dearly.

Today, however, they were not playing. Uncle Henry sat upon the doorstep and looked anxiously at the sky, which was even greyer than usual. Dorothy stood in the door with Toto in her arms, and looked at the sky too. Aunt Em was washing the dishes.

From the far north, they heard a low wail of the wind, and Uncle Henry and Dorothy could see where the long grass bowed in waves before the coming storm. There now came a sharp whistling in the air from the south, and as they turned their eyes that way they saw ripples in the grass coming from that direction also.

Suddenly Uncle Henry stood up.

“There’s a cyclone coming, Em,” he called to his wife. “I’ll go look after the stock.” Then he ran toward the sheds where the cows and horses were kept.

Aunt Em dropped her work and came to the door. One glance told her of the danger close at hand.

“Quick, Dorothy!” she screamed. “Run for the cellar!”

Toto jumped out of Dorothy’s arms and hid under the bed, and the girl started to get him. Aunt Em, badly frightened, threw open the trap door in the floor and climbed down the ladder into the small, dark hole. Dorothy caught Toto at last and started to follow her aunt. When she was halfway across the room there came a great shriek from the wind, and the house shook so hard that she lost her footing and sat down suddenly upon the floor.

Then a strange thing happened.

The Wizard of Oz

VIPERS – predict

Can you predict what will happen during the rest of this chapter?

The Wizard of Oz

VIPERS – vocabulary

1. Find and copy a word that means in the middle.
2. What word tells you that the cyclones could be very strong?
3. A) Circle one word that tells you it was hot in Kansas.

great	broad	baked	ploughed
-------	-------	-------	----------

- B) Which two other words also tell you that it is hot in Kansas? (Clue: They both begin with b.)
4. Which word shows you that Uncle Henry was worried?
 5. Find and copy two words that describe how the grass was affected by the wind.
 6. 'there came a great shriek from the wind'... What does this mean?

The Wizard of Oz

VIPERS – retrieval

1. Where does Dorothy live?
2. List three things that could be found in Dorothy's house.
3. What is the name of the small hole that is dug into the ground?
4. Dorothy stood in the doorway and could see...
5. Everything around Dorothy's house had been turned what colour?
6. Name the two other people that Dorothy lived with.
7. Give one example of how Aunt Em had changed since moving to Kansas.
8. How did Aunt Em react to Dorothy's laughter? Circle one.

laugh along with her	scream and cover her ears	become sad and cry	shout angrily at her
----------------------	---------------------------	--------------------	----------------------

9. What two words does the author use to describe how Uncle Henry looks?
10. Draw lines to match the description to the features of Toto.

long and silky

nose

small and black

hair

funny and wee

eyes