

**Key Vocabulary**

**Continent** – a collection of countries in one land mass.

**Europe** – a continent of the world, located above the continent of Africa, to the East of North and South America on a World Map.

**North America** – continent whose main countries are USA, Canada, Greenland and Mexico

**United States of America** – a country made up of over 52 states (areas). It is the main country of North America.

**Arctic Circle** – an imaginary line of latitude that separates the Arctic from the Northern Temperate Zone.

**Physical Geography** – naturally occurring features in a landscape.

**Human Geography** – Man-made features that define a landscape

**Human Impact** – how humans change the environment and world around us, both positive and negative.

**Longitude** – imaginary lines, which run vertical over the globe. Used to define co-ordinates and locate points.

**Latitude** – imaginary lines, which run horizontal across the globe. Used to define co-ordinates and locate points.

**Tropic of Cancer** – imaginary line of latitude, north of the equator. Defines the northern most point at which the sun heats the earth.

**Tropic of Capricorn** – imaginary line of latitude, south of the equator. Defines the most southerly point at which the sun heats the earth.

**Equator** – line of latitude around the earths widest point.

**The United States of America (USA)**



The Golden Gate Bridge is one of the world's greatest feats of engineering. It spans a remarkable 1 mile (1.6 km), over the strait connecting San Francisco Bay and the Pacific Ocean. It is a Suspension Bridge and has appeared in many films over the decades. A regular visit by Hollywood, it is a landmark of impressive Human Geography.



beam



truss



cantilever



arch



suspension



cable-stay

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**North American themed books**

- Native American Myths and Legends
- Skeleton Man
- The Girl Who Married the Moon

**Fun Facts!**

- There are 23 countries in North America.
- The early North Americans formed Empires.



**TOTEM POLES**

Totem Poles are a status symbol; with some families selling everything they own to have one at their property. Each section represents something, a characteristic or it tells a story. You read a Totem from the top down, as the most important section is at floor height to be easily readable.